1. A Teacher's use of gestures, body movements, speech patterns and verbal statements are related to the skill of

   A. explanation   B. motivation   C. recall   D. stimulus variation

2. Which is the highest level in Maslow's hierarchy of needs?

   A. Approval from others   B. Physiological needs

   C. Self actualisation   D. Thrill of achievement

3. 'Under achievement' indicates

   A. Very low intelligence   B. Below average achievement

   C. Scoring poor marks in tests   D. Scoring less than one's potential

4. The statutory body for setting norms for a teacher training institution is

   A. NCTE   B.NAAC   C. UGC   D. NCERT

5. Which among the following is not an impact of Education on Society?

   A. Preservation of heritage   B. Development of social feelings

   C. Socialisation of the child   D. Religious development of society

6. One who participates in quizzes makes use of which form of memory retrieval?

   A. rehearsal   B. relearning   C. recall   D. recognition

7. Eclectic instruction

   A. is restricted to a single approach   B. combines various methods

   C. weakens the thinking process   D. is casual and inconsistent

8. **Who is considered as one of the pioneers of 'social learning theories'?**

    A. Bandura   B. Carl Rogers   C. Lewin   D. Vygotsky

9. **Social Mobility is not influenced by**

    A. automation   B. demography   C. education   D. relationships

10. **Which of the following gives the best interpretation of Gandhiji's concept of Basic Education?**

    A. Education through a handicraft

    B. A programme of life-centered education

    C. Education for life through life and throughout life

    D. Education suited for the rural population of India

11. **Identify the probability sampling method from among the following.**

    A. Cluster sampling   B. Convenience sampling

    C. Purposive sampling   D. Snowball sampling

12. **Project method is based on the philosophy of**

    A. idealism   B. pragmatism   C. realism   D. existentialism

13. **Which type of research is meant for theory building?**

    A. Applied research   B. Action research

    C. Fundamental research   D. Survey research

14. **The author of the book 'Pedagogy of the Oppressed' is**

    A. Chomsky   B. Grundtwig   C. Paulo Friere   D. Pestalozzi

15. **Positive skewness of a distribution represented by a curve is evidenced by**

A. flatness

B. high peakedness

C. clustering of more scores at the right end

D. clustering of more scores at the left end

16. **Which among the following is the most essential characteristic of a good measuring instrument?**

A. Validity   B. Reliability   C. Objectivity   D. Practicability

17. **'Percentile norms' help**

A. predict future success

B. prepare promotion list

C. give placement

D. position a learner within a group

18. **The best philosophy suited to the modern world is**

A. Idealism   B. Eclecticism   C. Naturalism   D. Pragmatism

19. **A learner finds fault with the paper setter for his poor performance in an examination. Which type of defence mechanism is this?**

A. Projection   B. Rationalisation   C. Repression   D. Displacement

20. **Criterion-referenced evaluation indicates**

A. evaluation done for fixing the criteria for promotion

B. evaluation done on the basis of predetermined criteria

C. internal evaluation done by teachers continuously

D. continuous comprehensive evaluation of activities

21. **The best strategy for studying the life style of a society that keeps aloof from civilised societies will be**

A. Participant observation

B. Non-participant observation

C. Case study

D. Opinion survey

22. **Identify the most advantageous parameter for M-Learning.**

A. connectivity   B. interactivity   C. customisation   D. portability

23. **Programmed instruction is based on**

A. Classical conditioning   B. Operant conditioning

C. Gestalt learning   D. Cognitive learning

24. **The equipment that is capable of projecting slides as well as flat opaque objects is the**

A. projector   B. television   C. epidiascope   D. computer

25. **The instructional strategy through which students advance to a new learning concept after they have learned its prerequisite concept is called**

A. Individual learning   B. Mastery learning

C. Constructive learning   D. Cooperative learning

26. **When new ideas are critically analysed and linked to known concepts which leads to problem solving, there exists a**

A. Surface approach to learning   B. Deep approach to learning

C. Embedded approach to learning   D. Blended approach to learning

27. **The Longitudinal Approach in Research is employed in**

A. Survey Method   B. Experimental Method

C. Causal-Comparative Method   D. Case Study Method

28. **Most classroom teachers engage in**

A. Action Research   B. Applied Research

C. Basic Research   D. Fundamental Research

29. **Lecture method**

    A. fails to motivate students

    B. does not cater to the psychomotor domain

    C. requires no planning or preparation

    D. does not intellectually challenge students

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30. **Which one of the following does not apply to Action Research?**

    A. focus is on immediate application

    B. design is simple and flexible

    C. findings are locally applicable

    D. contributes to development of a theory

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31. **Constructivism is a**

    A. Behavioural Model of Teaching

    B. Hybrid Model of Teaching

    C. Personal Model of Teaching

    D. Social Learning Model of Teaching

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32. **Learning environments and instructional experiences can be best constructed, sequenced and delivered through**

    A. Lecture sessions

    B. Demo sessions

    C. Discussion sessions

    D. Models of teaching

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33. **Identify that which is most important in a Group Discussion.**

    A. Communication skills

    B. Exchange of thoughts

    C. Knowledge and ideas

    D. Capability to coordinate and lead

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34. **Which is the most important support system for Concept Attainment Model?**

    A. Examples and non-examples

    B. Pictures depicting concepts

    C. Atmosphere that promotes discussion

    D. Participation of learners

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35. **The name given by Froebel for playthings given to children in Kindergarten is**

    A. Learning materials

    B. Playing materials

    C. Gifts

    D. Didactic apparatus

36. **The training technique for acquiring and improving teaching skills is called**

   A. Team teaching

   B. Micro teaching

   C. Individual teaching

   D. Group teaching

37. **Which of these is not a characteristic of culture?**

   A. transmission   B. transformation   C. dynamism   D. adaptation

38. **Crisis of values occurs when there is**

   A. Contradiction of values

   B. Deterioration of values

   C. Shift in priority of values

   D. Reversal of values

39. **An interactive whiteboard is a**

   A. Computer application

   B. Computer software

   C. Technological aid

   D. Modern teaching aid

40. **The mechanism by which schemas evolve toward greater levels of complexity and intellectual skills is**

   A. accomodation   B. assimilation   C. conservation   D. equilibration

41. **The tendency to consider material possessions and physical comfort as more important than other values is called**

   A. Personal values   B. Negative values   C. Social values   D. Positive values

42. **The most objective and reliable means of Personality assessment is**

   A. interview

   B. direct observation

   C. personality inventory

   D. projective test

43. **"Your habits become your values; your values become your destiny." Whose words are these?**

A. Swami Vivekananda

B. Rabindranath Tagore

C. Jiddu Krishnamurthi

D. Mahatma Gandhi

44. **Crisis of values occurs when there is**

A. deterioration of values

B. contradiction of values

C. shift in priority of values

D. reversal of values

45. **According to Jung, the part of the mind containing universal memories is called**

A. animistic unconscious

B. cognitive unconscoius

C. collective unconscious

D. personal unconscious

46. **Which type of question is least suitable for assessment?**

A. Objective type

B. Very short answer type

C. Short answer type

D. Essay type

47. **Truth, goodness and beauty are**

A. Constitutional values

B. Traditional values

C. Religious values

D. Universal values

48. **Movement of individual(s) from one social status to another is**

A. upward vertical social mobility

B. downward vertical social mobility

C. vertical social mobility

D. horizontal social mobility

49. The awareness, harnessing and use of technical and pedagogical tools and resources is referred to as

A. Multi media competencies

B. Audio visual competencies

C. Educational technology competencies

D. Techno pedagogic competencies

50. The Internet, with its series of links from one site to many others, is a good analogy for the organization of

A. Short-term memory

B. Long-term memory

C. Episodic memory

D. Procedural memory